

# DMFT+HF-QMC Tutorial

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## Task: Find and explore MIT (Bethe lattice, paramagnetic case)

0. In your home directory create a symbolic link to the **bin** folder containing all the [executables and scripts](#) for this Tutorial:  
**In -s /home/bluemer/bin**
1. Perform [DMFT calculations](#) for  $T = 0.04$ , fixed value of  $\Delta\tau = 0.2$ , and  $U = 3.5, 4, 4.5, 4.7, 4.8, 5, 5.5$ 
  - in a series with increasing interaction values
  - in a series with decreasing interaction values
2. [Extract observables](#):
  - i. double occupancy  $D(U)$
  - ii. quasiparticle weight  $Z(U) = (1 - \text{Im}\Sigma(\omega_1)/\omega_1)^{-1}$
3. Check convergency with  $D$  and/or  $Z$
4. [Compute spectra](#) (using MaxEnt)
5. Explore the dependence of the results on the imaginary time discretization  $\Delta\tau$ :
  - i. For one of the  $U$  values perform calculations for a set of  $\Delta\tau$  values.
  - ii. Plot double occupancy as a function of  $\Delta\tau^2$
  - iii. Perform  $\Delta\tau \rightarrow 0$  extrapolation

**Hint:** you may use the provided [scripts](#) to create input files and extract observables.

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## Workflow: Preparing and Performing DMFT calculations

1. Prepare [input file](#) for the first run.  
 To scan the parameter region starting from the metal solution choose  $U = 3.5$  and default initial guess for the self-energy:

[B250U035dt020\\_m0.in](#)

```

B250U035dt020_m0
(beta=25, U=3.5, dt=0.2 on Bethe lattice)
Nwu 200, Nmc 10000, Nme 0
beta 25.0
U 3.5
dt 0.2
dos Bethe
NIter 10
```

**Important! Do not use default parameters ([Nwu](#), [Nmc](#), [Nme](#)) for QMC calculation! They are chosen for production runs, not for tutorial purposes!**

*Hint:* starting from  $U = 5.5$  and going downgrade will lead to the insulating solution within the (co)existence region.

2. Run DMFT job using  
**DMFT\_serial < B250U035dt020\_m0.in > B250U035dt020\_m0.out &**

*Hint:* you can trace the computational progress with  
**tail -f B250U035dt020\_m0.out**

3. After this run is finished you may proceed either with the same  $U$  to get better convergency, or with a slightly different  $U$  using the obtained pre-converged solution as an initial guess:
  - i. Prepare corresponding input file, e.g.

[B250U040dt020\\_m1.in](#)

```
B250U040dt020_m1
(beta=25, U=4, dt=0.2 on Bethe lattice, SE from U=3.5)
Nwu 200, Nmc 10000, Nme 0
beta 25.0
U 4.0
dt 0.2
dos Bethe
ReadSE
NIter 10
```

Keyword [ReadSE](#) forces reading of the initial self-energy from the corresponding external file, in this case from the file `B250U040dt020_m1.self.in`

- ii. Create a symbolic link to the self-energy file from the previous calculation:  
**ln -s B250U035dt020\_m0.self.sec B250U040dt020\_m1.self.in**
- iii. Run DMFT job:  
**DMFT\_serial < B250U040dt020\_m1.in > B250U040dt020\_m1.out &**

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## Observables

- Double occupancy for each DMFT iteration is written in the 5<sup>th</sup> column of the corresponding [.mag file](#)
- Quasiparticle weight can be calculated with the self-energy at first Matsubara frequency  $\Sigma(\omega_1)$  known:  

$$Z = (1 - \text{Im}\Sigma(\omega_1)/\omega_1)^{-1}$$

Frequency-dependent self-energy  $\Sigma(\omega)$  from the final DMFT iteration is written in the corresponding [.self.sec file](#), whereas [.self file](#) contains the same information for each of the DMFT iterations.

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